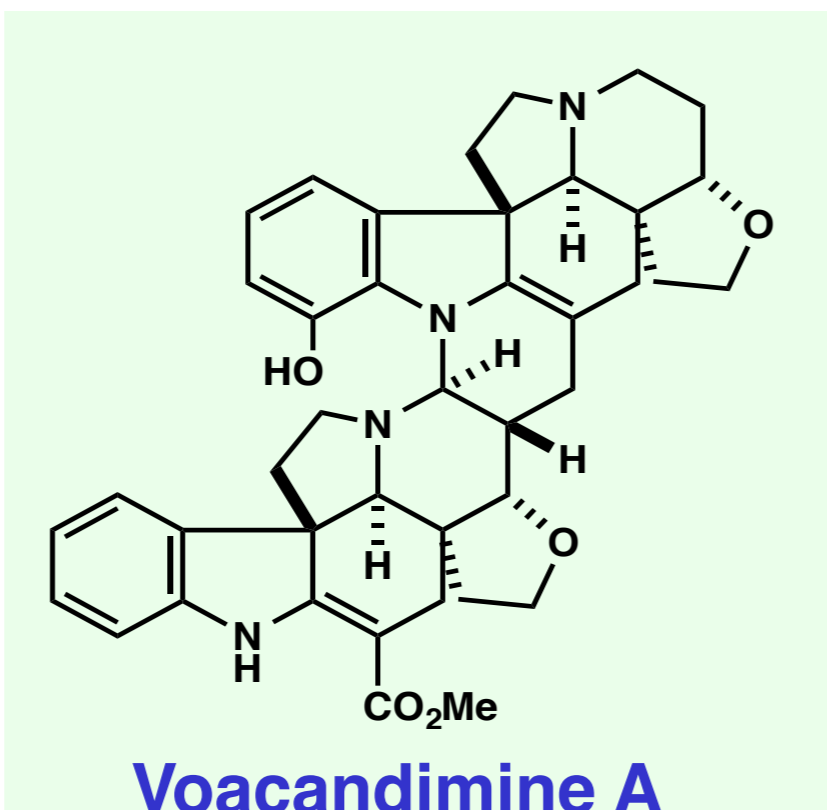
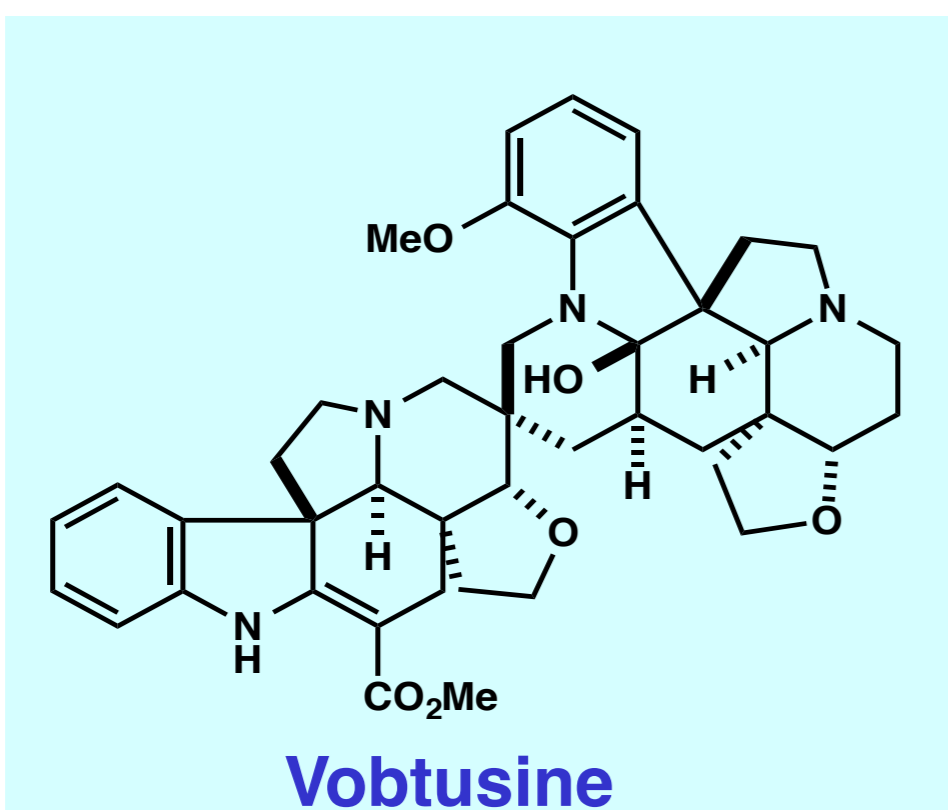
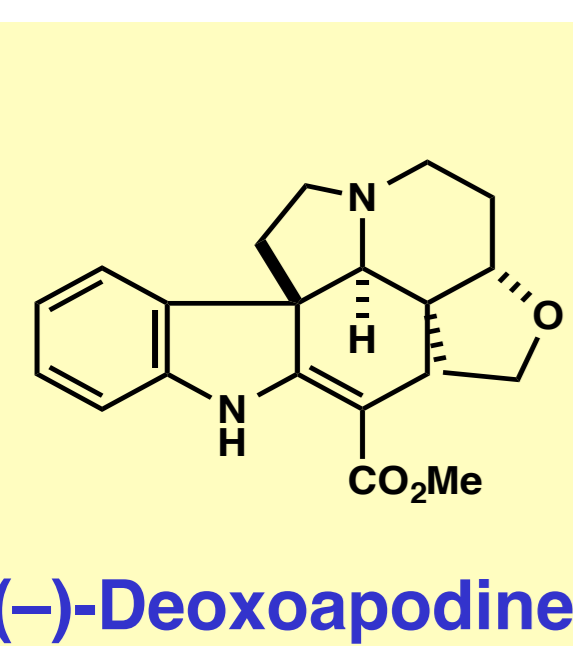




# A Concise Enantioselective Total Synthesis of (-)-Deoxoapodine

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## 1. Introduction



### (-)-Deoxoapodine

- Isolation and Structural Determination: Diatta, L. *et al. Rev. CENIC, Cienc. Fis.* 1975, 6, 135. Poter, P. *et al. Phytochem.* 1980, 19, 1473.
- Racemic Syntheses: Overman, L. E. *et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1991, 113, 2598. Boger, D. L. *et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2014, 136, 3312.
- Asymmetric Syntheses: Hoveyda, A. H.; Movassaghi, M. *et al. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2017, 56, 13857. Peng, X. S. *et al. J. Org. Chem.* 2020, 85, 967. Tokuyama, H. *et al. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* (DOI: 10.1002/anie.202010759).

### Vobtusine

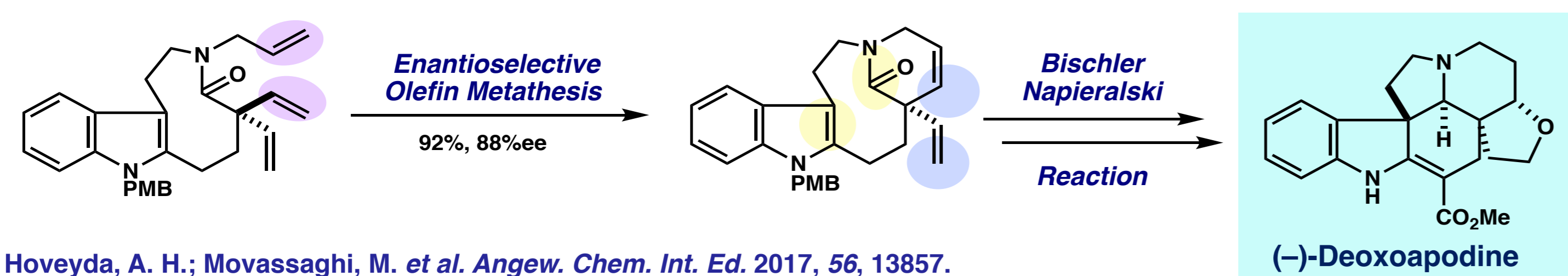
- Isolation and Structural Determination: Wenkert, E. *et al. J. Org. Chem.* 1976, 41, 3270.
- Biological Activity: Cytotoxicity against HL60 cells

### Voacandimine A

- Isolation and Structural Determination: Takayama, H. *et al. Tetrahedron* 2013, 69, 796.
- Biological Activity: Cannabinoid Receptor (CB1) Antagonist (Illicit Drugs)

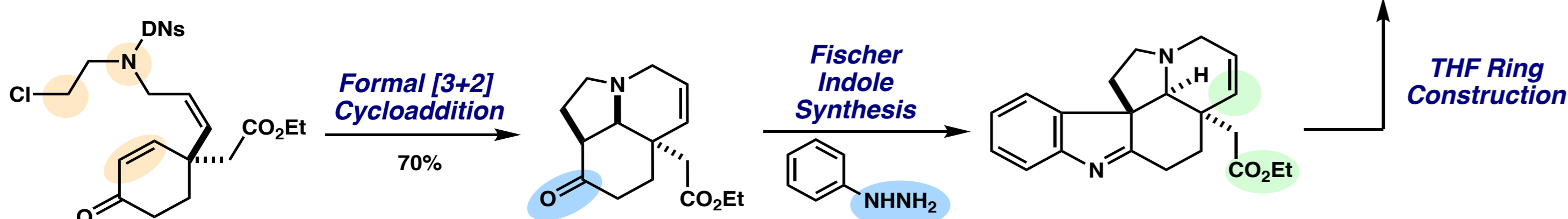
## 2. Asymmetric Total Syntheses of Deoxoapodine

### <Movassaghi's Route: Total 22 steps (Longest Linear 17 steps)>



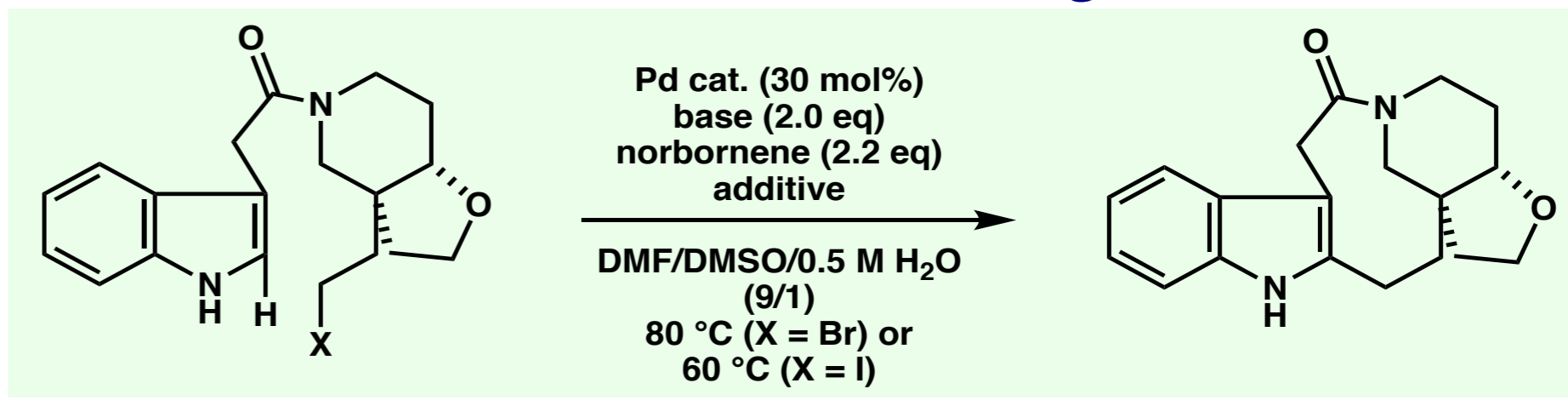
Hoveyda, A. H.; Movassaghi, M. *et al. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2017, 56, 13857.

### <Peng's Route: Total 17 steps (Longest Linear 17 steps)>



Peng, X. S. *et al. J. Org. Chem.* 2020, 85, 967.

## 7. Optimization of Construction of 9-membered Ring

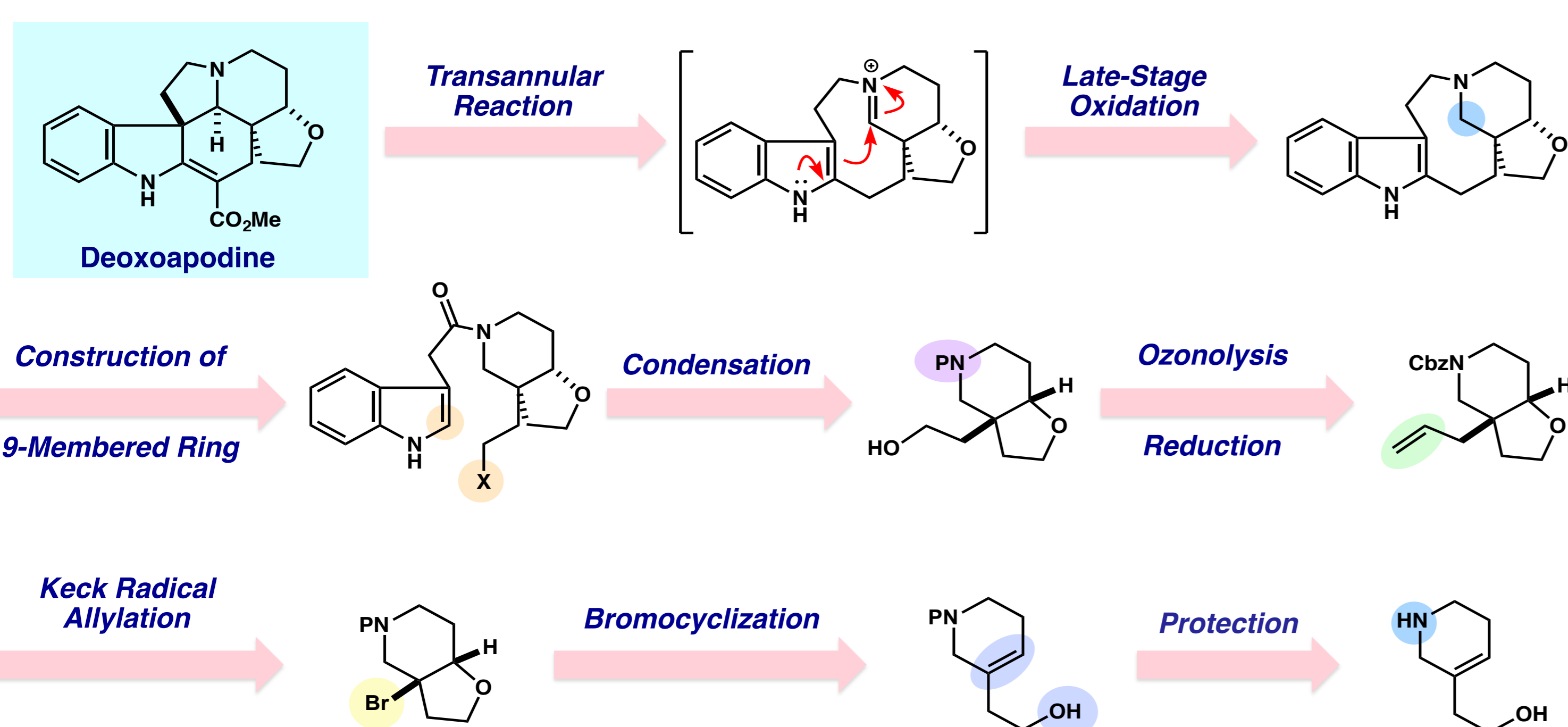


entry	X	Pd cat.	base	additive	time (h)	yield (%)
1	Br	PdCl <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-	120	9
2	Br	PdBr <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-	7.5	28
3	Br	PdBr <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	-	7	27
4 <sup>a</sup>	I	PdBr <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	-	30	31
5 <sup>a</sup>	I	PdI <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	-	17	38
6 <sup>a</sup>	I	PdI <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	NaOTf <sup>b</sup>	48	48
7 <sup>a</sup>	I	PdI <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	NaNTf <sub>2</sub>	48	55
8 <sup>a</sup>	I	PdI <sub>2</sub>	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	KNTf <sub>2</sub>	10	67

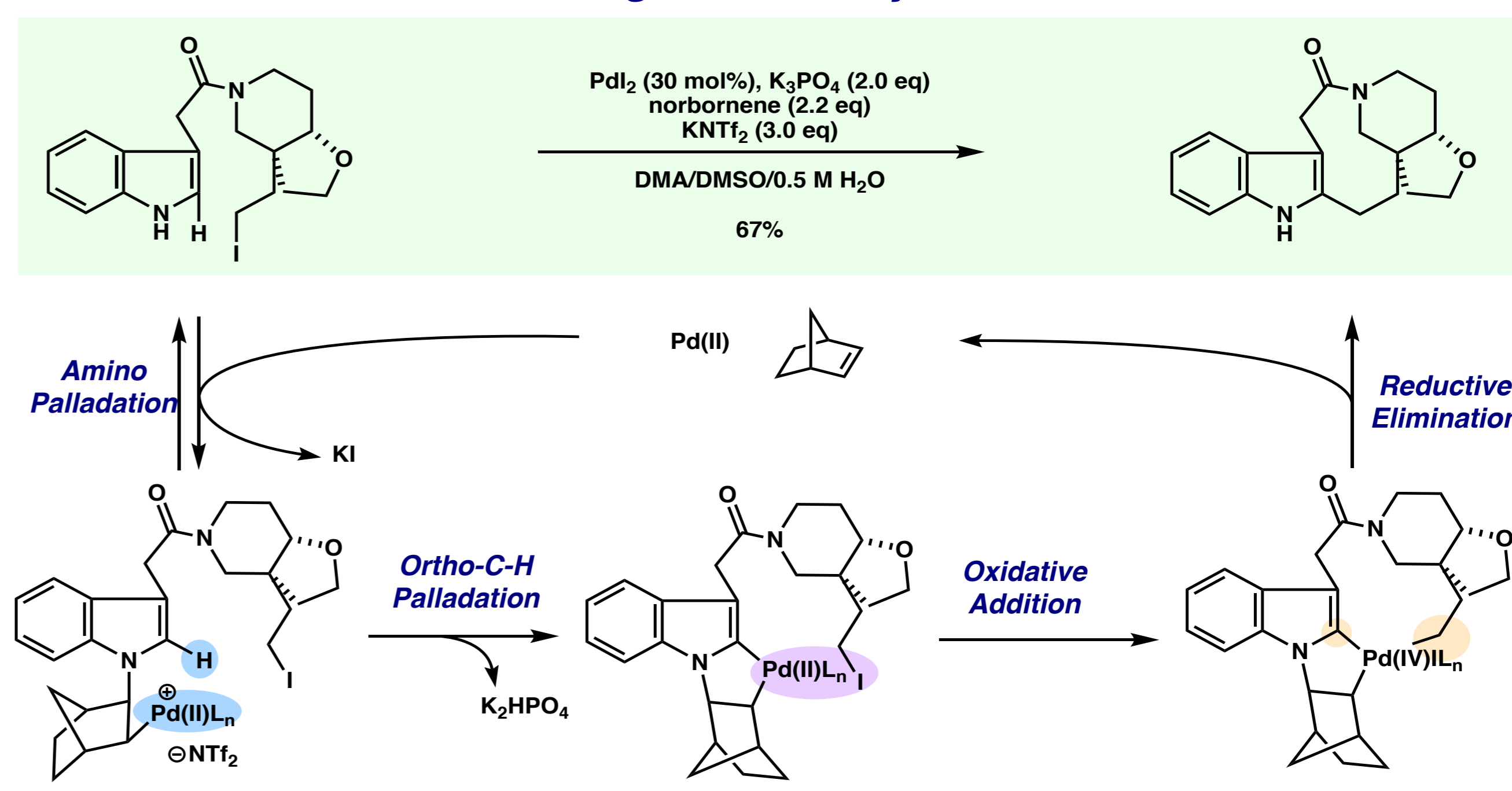
<sup>a</sup> DMA was used instead of DMF.

<sup>b</sup> Morken, J. P. *et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2017, 139, 3153.

## 3. Retrosynthetic Analysis of Deoxoapodine



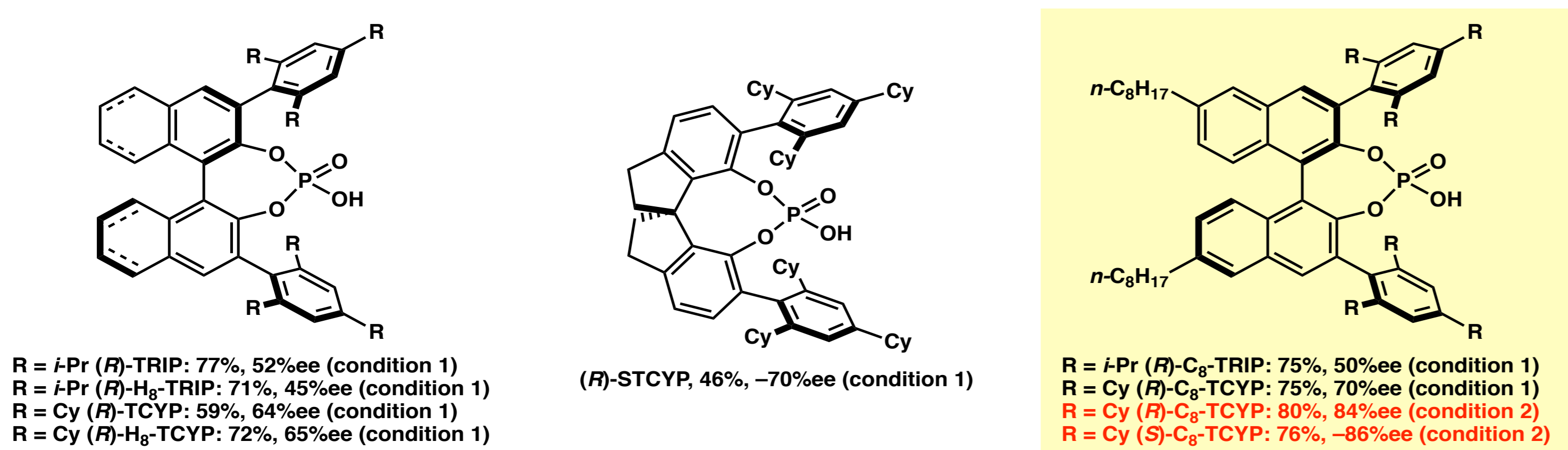
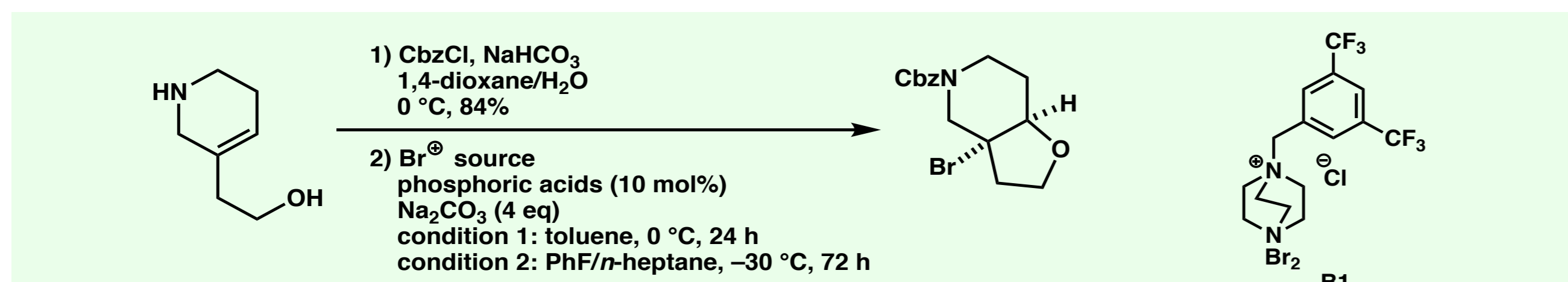
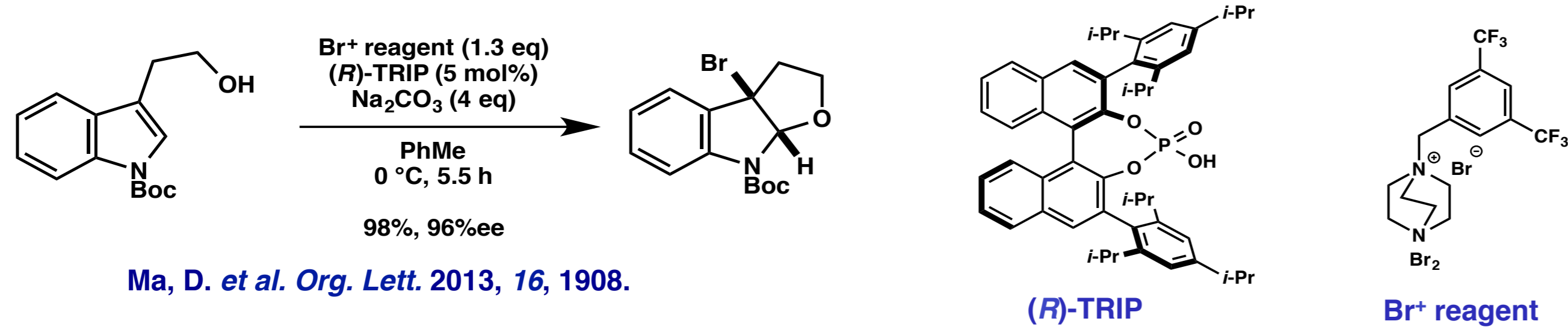
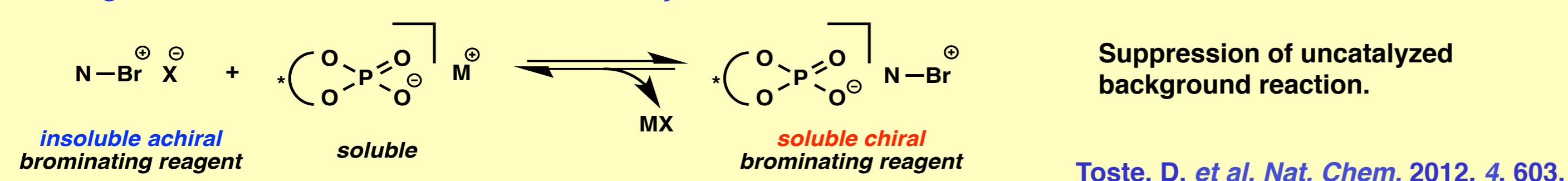
## 7. Construction of 9-Membered Ring via C-H Alkylation



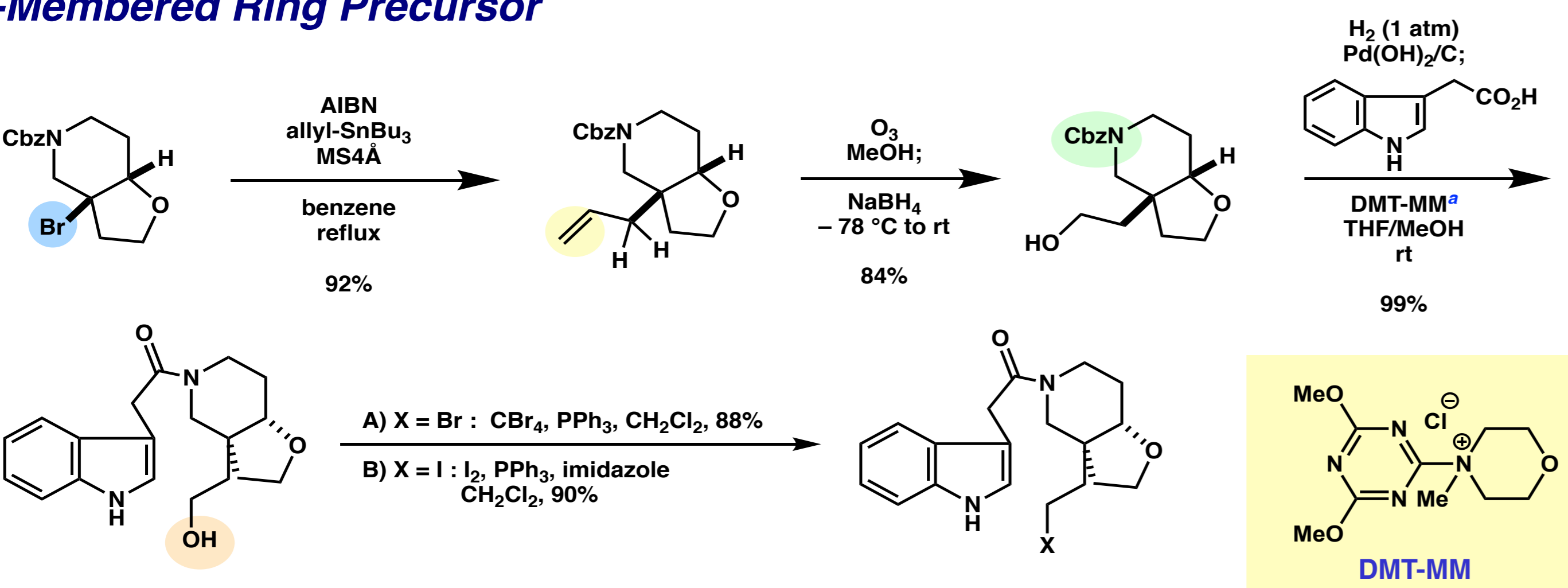
Bach, T. *et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2012, 134, 14563.

## 5. Optimization of Enantioselective 5-endo-trig Bromocyclization

### < Background: Chiral Anionic Phase Transfer Catalyst >

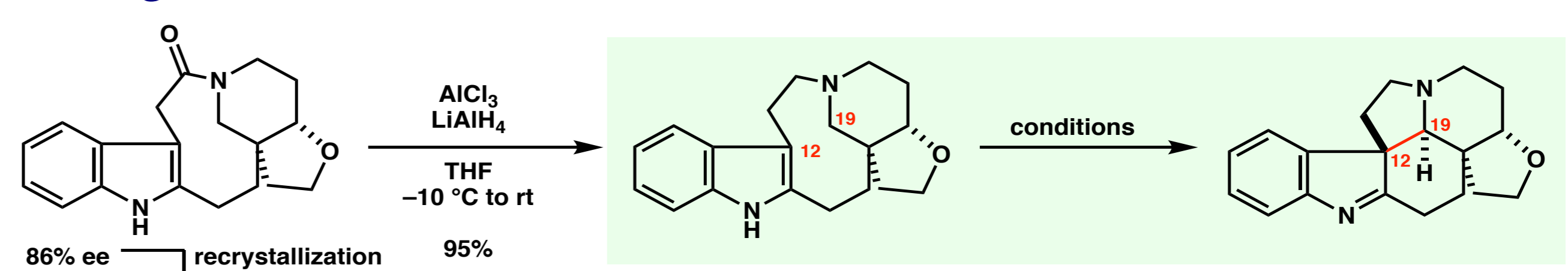


## 6. Construction of Quaternary Carbon Center and Preparation of 9-Membered Ring Precursor

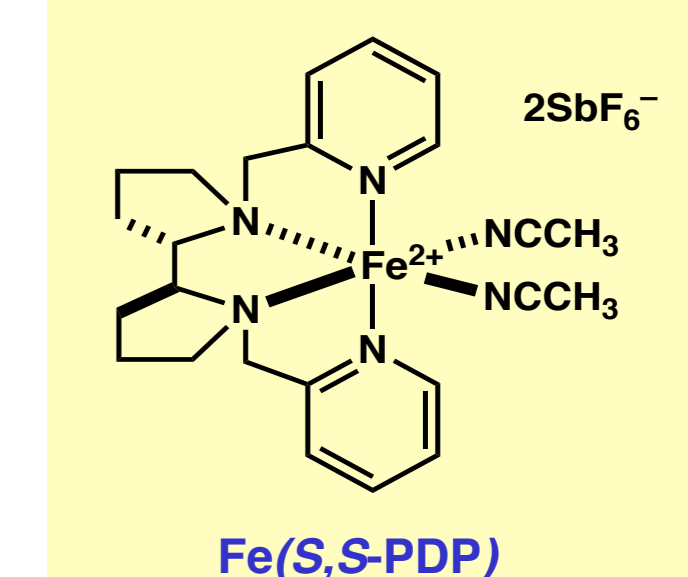


<sup>a</sup> Kunishima, M. *et al. Tetrahedron* 2001, 57, 1551.

## 8. Late-Stage Oxidative Transannular Reaction

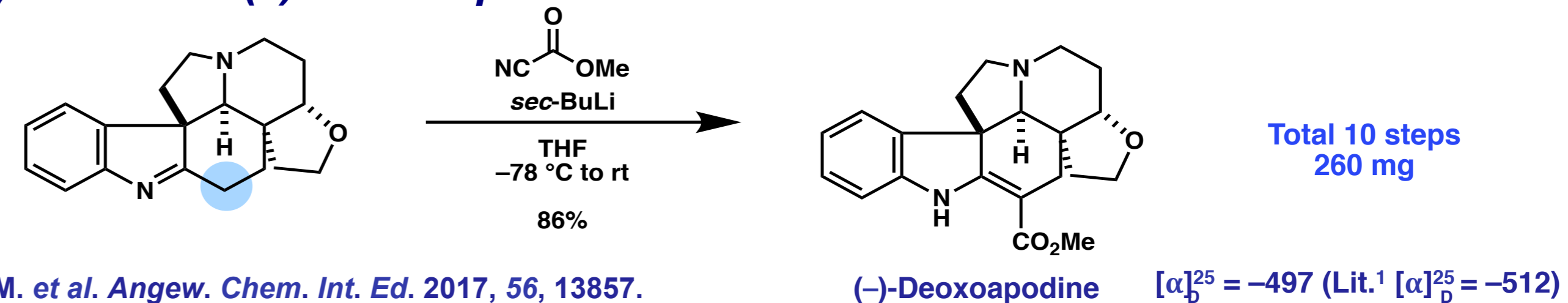


entry	reagents (eq.)	solvent	temp. (°C)	time (h)	yield (%)
1 <sup>a</sup>	Hg(OAc) <sub>2</sub> (2.2)	AcOH	rt to reflux	24	decomp.
2 <sup>b</sup>	PTO <sub>2</sub> (2.7), O <sub>2</sub> (1 atm)	EtOH	rt	24	decomp.
3 <sup>c</sup>	K <sub>3</sub> Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub> (10)	<i>t</i> -BuOH/H <sub>2</sub> O	0	2	6
4 <sup>d</sup>	I <sub>2</sub> (3), NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	MeCN	0	0.5	6 (11 brsm)
5 <sup>e</sup>	Ru(bpy) <sub>3</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> (0.1), bromomalonnate	DMF	50	24	decomp.
6 <sup>f</sup>	AcOH (10), O <sub>2</sub> (1 atm)	DCE	60	2	13
7 <sup>g</sup>	Fe(R,R-PDP) (0.15), AcOH, 30% H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	<i>t</i> -BuOH	rt	3	22
8 <sup>g</sup>	Fe(S,S-PDP) (0.03), AcOH, 30% H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	<i>t</i> -AmOH	rt	6	35 (42 brsm)

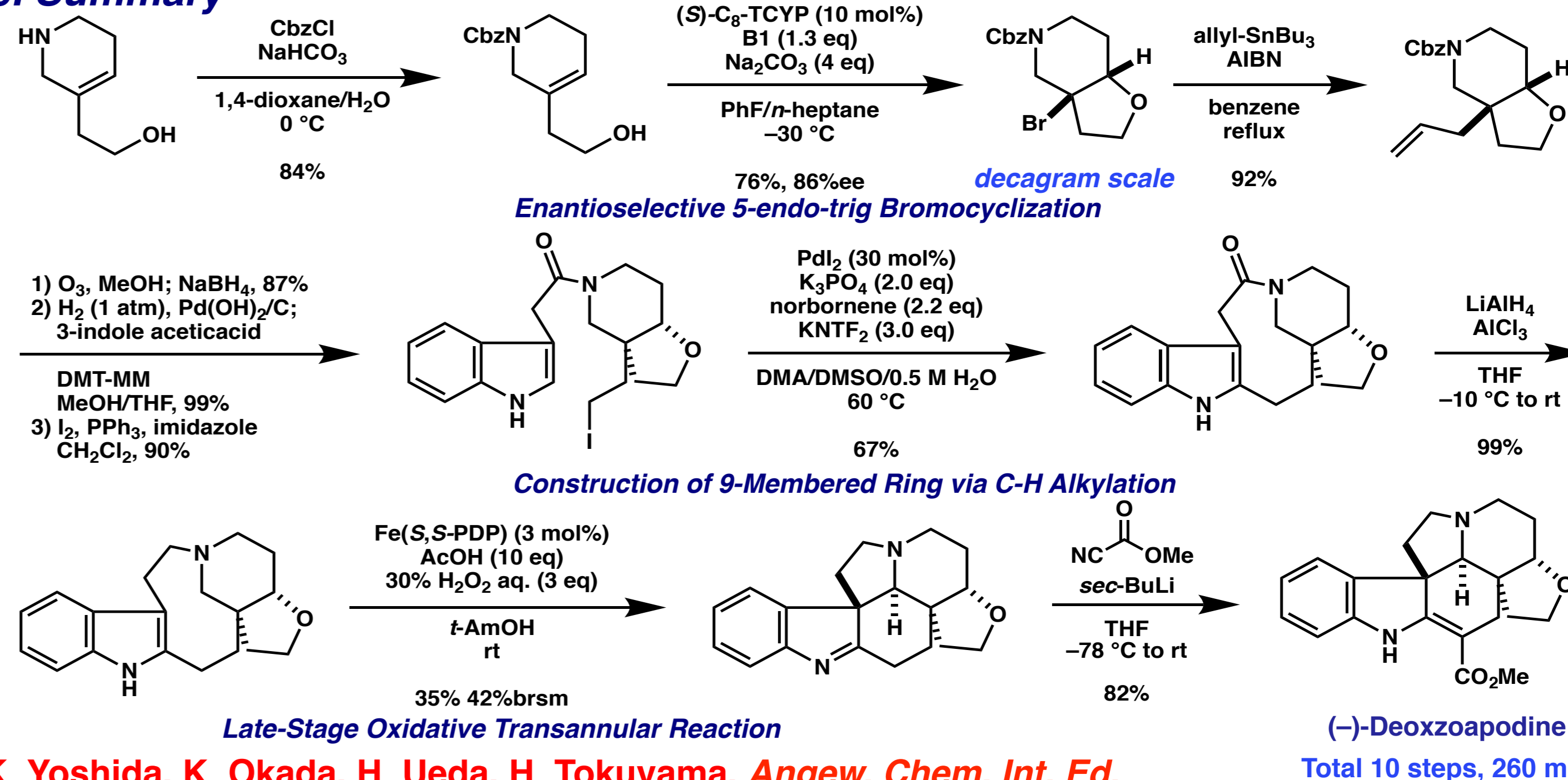


<sup>a</sup> Kutney, J. P. *et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1970, 92, 1700. <sup>b</sup> Schmid, H. *et al. Heiv. Chim. Acta.* 1963, 46, 1996. <sup>c</sup> Corey, E. J. *et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1999, 121, 6771. <sup>d</sup> Gaichi, T. *et al. Chem. Commun.* 2017, 53, 7451. <sup>e</sup> Stephenson, C. R. J. *et al. Acc. Chem. Res.* 2015, 48, 1474. <sup>f</sup> Tokuyama, H. *et al. Org. Lett.* 2014, 16, 4149. <sup>g</sup> White, M. C. *et al. Science* 2007, 318, 783.

## 9. Total Synthesis of (-)-Deoxoapodine



## 10. Summary



K. Yoshida, K. Okada, H. Ueda, H. Tokuyama, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*  
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